



**TO ALL TO WHOM THESE LETTERS PATENT SHALL COME:**

Whereas John E. Smith and Charles L. Smith, of South Dedham,  
Massachusetts, have alleged that they have invented a new and useful  
Improvement in Stanning Puts

and have made oath that they are citizens of the United States

that they verily believe they are the original and first inventors or discoverers of the said Improvement, and that the same hath not to their knowledge and belief been previously known or used. They have paid into the Treasury of the United States the sum of Thirty-five dollars, and presented a petition to the **COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS**, praying that a patent may be issued therefor.

There are therefore so granted to the said John E. and Charles L. Smith, their executors, administrators, or assigns, for the term of seventeen years from the Fourth day of October, one thousand eight hundred and seventy, the full and exclusive right and liberty of making, using, and vending to others to be used, the said Improvement, a description whereof is given in the annexed schedule, and made a part of these presents.

In Testimony whereof, I have caused these Letters to be made Patent and the Seal of the **PATENT OFFICE** to be hereunto affixed.

GIVEN under my hand at the City of Washington this Fourth day of October, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and seventy, and of the Independence of the United States of America the Ninety-fifth.

